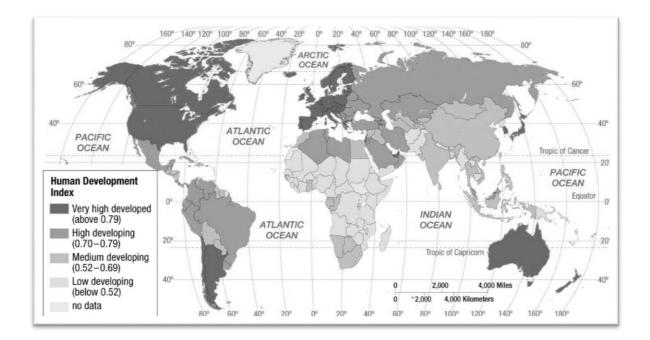
UNIT V - AGRICULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT (CHAPTER 9)

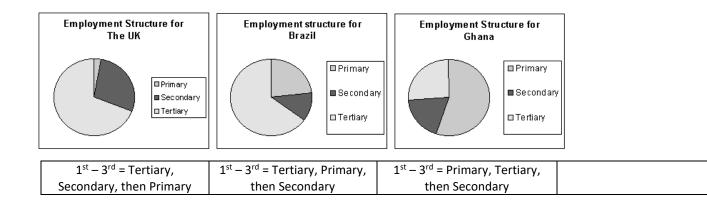


1) The HDI is calculated using what four indicators?

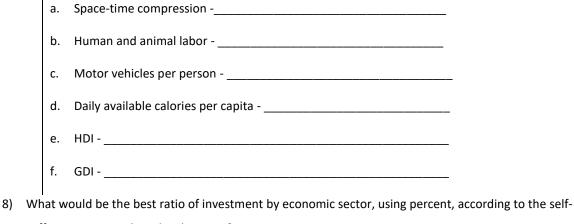
	a.				
	b.				
	с.				
	d.				
2)	Where are the highest ranking countries found, as measured by the HDI?				
	a.				
3)	Where are the overwhelming majority of lowest ranked countries found, as measured by the HDI?				
	a.				
4)	Define the abbreviations below:				
	a.	MDC –	С.	GDP –	
	b.	LDC –	d.	GNI -	
5)	Define -	Define –			
	a.	Primary economic activities –			
	b.	Secondary economic activities –			
	с.	Tertiary economic activities –			

6) Explain the relationship between the terms *productivity* and *value added*.





7) Look at the employment structures of the three countries above (UK and Brazil are mainly tertiary, while Ghana is mainly primary). Which of the following countries experiences or uses the highest:



sufficiency approach to development?

a. Primaryb. Secondaryc. Tertiary-

9) What are the two main problems with the self-sufficiency approach?

a. b.

- 10) Outline *Rostow's Model of Economic Development* which is an example of the international trade approach as well as a *modernization model* of economic development:
 - a. Stage 1: b. Stage 2: c. Stage 3: d. Stage 4: e. Stage 5:

11) What are the three main problems with the international trade approach/modernization model?

 In what stage would a rapid increase of *foreign direct investment (FDI)* be found in Rostow's model? Explain.

13) What economic sector tends to see the highest amount of FDI? Explain.

14) Define *IMF* and explain whether its approach is part of a *self-sufficiency or international trade approach.*

15) What requirements are typically placed upon an LDC when it agrees to a structural adjustment program?

- 16) What is Fair Trade?
- 17) What is the largest Fair Trade organization in North America?